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# **Report of the Chief Planning Officer**

# **PLANS PANEL EAST**

Date: 23<sup>rd</sup> February 2012

Subject: APPLICATION 11/05186/FU – Change of use of restaurant (A3) to form restaurant and takeaway (A3 /A5) at the former Fennel restaurant building, 2 Victoria Court, Wetherby, LS22 6JB

Bengal Brasserie 9 <sup>th</sup> Decemb	
Electoral Wards Affected: Wetherby	Specific Implications For:  Equality and Diversity
Yes Ward Members consulted (referred to in report)	Community Cohesion  Narrowing the Gap

# RECOMMENDATION: GRANT PERMISSION subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Time limit
- 2. The development hereby permitted shall be carried out in accordance with the approved plans listed in the Plans Schedule.
- 3. Restrict A5 use to 22:00hrs Monday to Sunday
- 4. No takeaway deliveries (to be for collection only)
- 5. The A5 function shall remain incidental to the A3 use for the life of the development.

Reasons for approval: This application has been considered in accordance with the requirements of the RSS and UDPR 2006 and policy guidance within PPS1, and PPS5. It is not considered that any significant impact would be introduced on the amenity of other nearby occupiers or to the visual amenity of the Conservation Area or have a harmful effect on parking and highway safety. The application is considered to comply with policies GP5, N19, SF15, S2, T and T24 as well as guidance contained within Wetherby Conservation Area Appraisal and Management Plan and having regard to all other material considerations, as such the application is recommended for approval.

#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION:

1.1 This application is brought to the Plans Panel at the request of CouncillorJohn Procter who has raised concerns on the grounds that the additional A5 (takeaway) function to the extant A3 (Restaurant/Café) use presents the potential for highway problems in terms of increased parking demand and increased noise and disturbance to the detriment of local residents.

# 2.0 PROPOSAL:

- 2.1 The application seeks to change the use of a purpose built restaurant (Use A3) to include a takeaway function (Use A5).
- 2.2 The main business to operate from the premises would be the restaurant (to operate (as the Bengal Brasserie) Although the applicant would like to offer the option of takeaway food. It is intended that patrons will be able to order the takeaway food at the premises (at the bar) or over the telephone. Patrons waiting for their takeaway food will wait in the waiting area also on the ground floor.
- 2.3 All takeaway food will be by collection only. The Company do not intend to operate a delivery service for the takeaway food and there will be no takeaway delivery vehicles coming and going from the premises

# 3.0 SITE AND SURROUNDINGS:

- 3.1 The application site is situated within the boundaries of Wetherby Conservation Area (Identified in the Wetherby Conservation Area Appraisal and Management Plan as Character Area 1) and the Town Centre.
- 3.2 Wetherby retains a strong historic character with a concentration of important historic buildings in the centre of the town, a number of which have Listed status. There is a uniform palette of materials and its historic street pattern are all key elements which contribute to its distinctive character.
- 3.3 The majority of buildings in the Conservation Area date from the late 18th or 19th centuries and are generally of fairly standard domestic form, of two or three storeys and respecting either classical Georgian or vernacular forms of design and proportion. The characteristic walling material in the Conservation Area is locally-quarried oolitic magnesian limestone, although pale grey limestone has been used in some recent buildings. Roofs are generally covered with Welsh slate and pantiles also occur on some historic buildings and provide an additional element in the street-scape.

brick building under a pitched roof that previously traded as Fennels café and restaurant. The site is located north of Victoria Street and south of Horsefair. Opposite the application site is a medium scale retail unit (Marks and Spencers) with residential properties above, within the immediate area as well as other services one would expect within a town centre.

- 3.5 A car-park that serves the restaurant, retail and residential provides 40 parking with access into the car-park achieved from Victoria Street. The car-park operates a restrictive use of 90 minutes. However the residential parking is restricted for use by residents only with users of the retail and restaurant services have 14 designated parking spaces.
- 3.6 Whilst within the Conservation Area, the application site, the immediate residential and the retail unit are modern additions with the Conservation Area and town centre.

# 4.0 RELEVANT PLANNING HISTORY:

- 4.1 31/246/05/FU Detached two storey restaurant Approved 26 August 2005 The hours of opening were restricted from 0800 hours to 2330 hours Monday to Saturday and 1100 hours to 2300 hours on Sundays.
- 4.2 31/61/01/FU Mixed development comprising office units, 24 flat, retail and a change of use and extension to unit on High Street to form a cafe/restaurant with associated parking spaces to be provided Approved 22 January 2002

# 5.0 HISTORY OF NEGOTIATIONS:

5.1 Not applicable.

# 6.0 PUBLIC/LOCAL RESPONSE:

- A site notice was posted 23<sup>rd</sup> December 2011 as affecting the character of a Conservation Area. The publicity expiry date was the 13<sup>th</sup> January 2012. To date, no representations have been received. No letters of representation have been received from local residents in response to the site notice advertising this application.
- Town Council were notified 15<sup>th</sup> December 2011. Members of the Wetherby Planning Committee have raised concerns on the impact of a takeaway trade on the local resident due to the additional traffic noise and the limited parking that is available in the immediate vicinity.

# 7.0 CONSULTATIONS RESPONSES:

#### Non-statutory:

- 7.1 Highways- No objections. It is considered that adding a take-away element to the existing restaurant use would not result in a material increase in the use of the site from a highway viewpoint. The site is located in the middle of the Wetherby S2 Centre which has extensive TRO's and is well served by public transport, it is considered that an objection on the grounds of an increased demand for parking would be difficult to justify in this case.
- 7.2 Environmental Protection Team No objections
- 7.3 Licensing On the 19 December 2011 the premises were granted a license for the sale of alcohol and recorded music Monday to Sunday 11:00hrs to 23:00hrs.

# Statutory:

#### 7.4 None

#### 8.0 PLANNING POLICIES:

8.1 The development plan includes the Regional Spatial Strategy to 2026 (RSS) and the adopted Leeds Unitary Development Plan (Review 2006) (UDP) along with relevant supplementary planning guidance and documents. The Local Development Framework will eventually replace the UDP but at the moment this is still undergoing production with the Core Strategy still being at the draft stage. The RSS was issued in May 2008 and includes a broad development strategy for the region, setting out regional priorities in terms of location and scale of development.

The site is located within the Wetherby Conservation Area and town centre as designated in the Leeds Unitary Development Plan Review (UDP) 2006. The site is also identified within the Wetherby Conservation Area appraisal and management plan as being within Character Area 1 of the Conservation Area.

8.2 Unitary Development Plan Review Policies:

Policy GP5 – refers to general amenity

Policy SF15 – refers to hot food takeaways

Policy S2 - refers to local centres

Policy N19 – refers to Conservation Areas

Policy T2 – Highway safety

Policy T24 – Parking provisions

- 8.3 Supplementary Planning Document Neighbourhoods for Living.
- 8.4 Wetherby Conservation Area Appraisal and Management Plan (2010).

# 8.5 National Planning Policy

Planning Policy Statement 1 -Delivering Sustainable Development (PPS1).

Planning Policy Guidance 13 – Transport (PPG13)

Planning Policy Statement 5 - Planning for the Historic Environment (PPS5)

Planning Policy Statement 24 – Noise

Circular 11/95

# 9.0 MAIN ISSUES

Principal of the use

Impact of proposal on amenity and the character of the Conservation Area.

Highways

Representations

Conclusion

# Principle of development and sustainability.

- 10.1 The previous use of the unit was as Fennels café and restaurant, therefore the unit currently has an lawful A3 use. The proposed operator 'Bengal Brasserie' would operate the unit generally as an A3 use but are seeking planning permission for an additional takeaway function to the unit; which would result in the unit having an A3/A5 use class as defined in the Use Class Order. In respect of the A3 use class, no change would occur and therefore planning permission is not required for this aspect of the application. What must be considered is the introduction of an A5 element within the restaurant function. The restaurant function would be the main business; it is proposed that patrons will be able to order takeaway food at the premises or over the telephone; all takeaway food will be by collection only. There is no intention to operate a delivery service for the takeaway food and there will be no takeaway delivery vehicles coming and going to and from the premises. Patrons ordering food at the premises will do so at the ground floor bar/counter (as shown on drawing 303 7) and will wait in the waiting area also on the ground floor.
- As the proposed A3/A5 use would be located within the town centre and would function from a premises that was purposely built for restaurant usage it is considered that the additional takeaway function would not form a significant part of the businesses operation nor would it form a separate planning unit. Moreover, an A5 use is considered to be an appropriate use within the local town centre. Therefore in principle the A3/A5 use can be accepted.
- Impact of proposal on amenity and the character of the Conservation Area.

  Policy SF15 of the Leeds UDP (2006) states that proposals for new Hot Food Takeaways will not normally be acceptable unless they meet all the following requirements:

They are not likely to raise concerns for residents' amenity by way of visual intrusion of flues, cooking smells, litter and food spillage, operation at unsocial hours, congregating of customers, parking and vehicle movements and noise and they will not adversely affect the character or appearance of a Listed Building or Conservation Area:

Given that the building is a purpose built restaurant it is unlikely that offering a takeaway function as part of the A3 operation thus not forming a separate planning unit, would cause any detrimental harm to the visual amenity of the original building, the nearby Listed Buildings or the wider Conservation Area as the takeaway function would be contained within the existing property deemed to acceptable in its spatial surrounds when planning permission was granted in 2005. Any proposals for signage would require consent and an informative can be added to bring this to the applicants attention

10.4 It is acknowledged that in practice, takeaways can raise a number of problems and concerns which may differ in nature and/or degree from an restaurant/café use. Such problems can include long hours of operation, cooking smells, litter and food spillage, congregating of customers, parking and vehicle access, noise and the

image of takeaways.

- No's 1 to 24 Victoria Court located opposite the application premises and above the Marks and Spencers store are the properties that could be sensitive to the operations at the application site. It is therefore plausible to consider that a takeaway element could cause harm to the living conditions of neighbouring residents as a result the issues raised in para 10.4. However, in this instance the proposed takeaway use is not considered to be a function that would present any greater impact on living conditions than previously existed when Fennels restaurant operated from the premises and the restaurant function that will exist once the building is brought back into use by the applicant.
- 10.6 Policy SF15 of The Leeds UDP (2006) states that in cases where residential amenity concerns are raised, due to the close proximity of residential properties the hours of opening will normally be limited by condition to the following:
  - (a) Monday to Saturday 08.00hrs to 23.30hrs.
  - (b) Sunday 19.00hrs to 23.00hrs

The proposed opening hours for the restaurant (including the proposed takeaway function) would be from 08:00hrs until 23:30hrs Mondays to Saturdays and 11:00 hrs until 23:00 hrs on Sundays and bank Holidays.

Notwithstanding the above, it is considered that the takeaway service should be restricted until 22:00hrs thereby presenting the opportunity to monitor the proposed takeaway element and a planning application could therefore be submitted for consideration of a later operational hours once the takeaway function has established itself and local residents have the process to register any problems.

# **Highways**

10.7 Councillor John Procter has raised concerns that the additional A5 use included within the extant A3 use of the premises would be problematic in highway terms and subsequently to the living conditions of residents. As part of the assessment of this application, technical advice was sought from Highways Officers. Highways Officers consider that by adding a takeaway element to the existing restaurant use would not result in a material increase in the use of the site from a highway viewpoint. The site is located in the middle of the Wetherby town centre which has extensive Traffic Regulation Orders. In light of the above Highways Officers consider that an objection on the grounds of an increased demand for parking would no be justified.

10.8 Moreover, there are 14 parking spaces allocated to the restaurant unit and Marks and Spencers, the remaining 26 parking spaces are allocated to the residential units of Victoria Court. It is reasonable to assume that the restaurant and the takeaway function will reach its busiest time later in the evening, more than likely after 18:00hrs. The Marks and Spencers store closes at 20:00hrs Monday to Friday, 19:00hrs on Saturdays and 16:30hrs on Sundays; therefore once the retail unit closes the parking options for the restaurant with its takeaway function would

increase. As already stated in this report, there would be no deliveries of takeaway food and it therefore follows that there is no requirement by the applicant to have parked on or around Victoria Court vehicles to carry out such deliveries.

In addition to the above, the non-residential parking on Victoria Court is restricted to a 90 minute maximum stay, which would aid freeing up parking spaces on a frequent basis. While some customers may attend the site using vehicles, the property is located in the town centre in what is considered to be an accessible sustainable location.

# Representations

10.9 The concern raised by Councillor Procter and Wetherby Town Council that the application would result highway problems due to increased parking demand and detriment to residential amenity have been covered within this report. There have been no letters of representation from local residents.

# 11.0 CONCLUSION

The proposed takeaway function to be included in the extant restaurant Function (A3) of the premises is not considered to be problematic in terms of the effect on the living conditions of nearby residents, the visual amenity and character of the Conservation Area nor is it considered that the takeaway function would introduce significant detriment in respect of highway matters. Therefore subject to conditions planning permission is recommended.

# **Background Papers:**

Planning application file: 11/05186/FU

Certificate of Ownership: Attivo General Partner Ltd (Cert' B signed)



